

# INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

Chromogenic substrate (ready-to-use individual product)



## AEC Single Solution

REF	Description
ZUC037-008	8 ml
ZUC037-100	100 ml

### 1 Specifications

Chromogenic enzyme substrate for visualization of an antibody-enzyme conjugate-linkage during IHC on human FFPE tissue sections.

### 2 Intended purpose

The AEC Single Solution is a ready-to-use substrate/chromogen solution for staining procedures in immunohistochemistry (IHC), which is intended to be used for the qualitative detection of antigens in human formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue sections. AEC (3-amino-9-ethylcarbazole) forms a red-brown precipitate through oxidation at the site of the target, which is stable in aqueous solutions and which can be visualized with a light microscope. The product is intended for professional laboratory use by qualified personnel. The AEC Single Solution has been tested for use in manual and automated procedures. The product is an accessory to an *in-vitro* diagnostic medical device and intended to be used in combination with Zytomed Systems detection systems "ZytoChem Plus (HRP) Polymer Kit" (REF: POLHRP-006, POLHRP-100, POLHRP-500K) and "ZytoChem Plus (HRP) Broad Spectrum Kit" (REF: HRP-060, HRP-125, HRP-500, HRP-500X), necessary for immunohistological staining. The accessory supports the detection of a physiological or pathological state by the *in-vitro* diagnostic medical device (e.g. primary antibody).

### 3 Test principle

Immunohistochemistry (IHC) is a method that combines histological and immunological techniques. A primary antibody is used for the detection of a specific antigen. The detection of the antigen is based on the affinity of the antibody for this antigen, which leads to a specific bond between the two. The combination with an enzyme-linked detection system enables the visualization of the antigen by the successive use of the specific primary antibody against the antigen, a secondary antibody or linker against the primary antibody, an enzyme conjugate and a chromogenic substrate in combination with intermediate washing steps. The enzymatic activation of the chromogen leads to a visible product at the antigen site in the tissue. The tissue section is counterstained, sealed with a coverslip and the result is interpreted under the light microscope.

### 4 Reagents provided

The product is provided in the following formats with additives for preservation and stabilization.

REF	Description	Composition
ZUC037-008	AEC Single Solution, 8 ml ready-to-use in a dropper bottle	Substrate/ chromogen solution
ZUC037-100	AEC Single Solution, 100 ml ready-to-use + 2 dropper bottles for aliquoting the reagent into smaller volumes	Substrate/ chromogen solution

A safety data sheet can be requested under [info@zytomed-systems.de](mailto:info@zytomed-systems.de) and is available under [www.zytomed-systems.de](http://www.zytomed-systems.de).

### 5 Materials required but not provided

- Pretreatment buffer
- Primary antibody
- Antibody diluent (for concentrated antibodies only)
- Wash buffer
- Deionized or distilled water
- Xylene or xylene substitute
- Ethanol or 2-propanol
- Where appropriate avidin-/biotin-blocking solution
- Where appropriate peroxide-blocking solution
- Detection system
- Hematoxylin or another counter staining
- Mounting medium
- Where appropriate steamer or water bath
- Where appropriate staining automat
- FFPE tissue sample
- Positive and negative control specimens
- Adhesive slides
- Coverslips
- Staining vessels/tanks
- Thermometer
- Timer
- Microscope

### 6 Storage and handling

The stability of this product was verified according to EN ISO 23640.

Store at 2-8 °C. Do not freeze the product. Return to storage conditions immediately after use. Store the chromogen (concentrate) protected from light. Avoid microbiological contamination of the product. Open the container only to remove a part of the product and then close it immediately. The product is stable until expiry date indicated on the label when handled accordingly. Do not use the product beyond expiry date indicated on the label. Staining solutions prepared from concentrates shall be used immediately.

### 7 Specimen collection and preparation for analysis

- Fix the human tissue sample and the tissue control in 4% neutral buffered formaldehyde (10% neutral buffered formalin solution, respectively).
- Embed the fixed tissue samples in paraffin.
- Make tissue sections with a microtome. The recommended slice thickness is 2-4 µm.
- Apply the tissue sections without wrinkles to adhesive slides and label them according to internal standards.

### 8 Staining procedure

The product is intended for use in combination with other reagents. Please note that the chromogenic substrate is only suitable for use in combination with the detection system using horseradish peroxidase (HRP). Zytomed Systems GmbH validated the use of the product in combination with the following reagents and devices:

- All CE/IVD-labelled primary antibodies from Zytomed Systems
  - If applicable, CE/IVD-labelled dilution buffer from Zytomed Systems matching the primary antibody
  - If applicable, CE/IVD-labelled pre-treatment buffer from Zytomed Systems matching the primary antibody
  - CE/IVD-labelled wash buffer from Zytomed Systems
  - The following CE/IVD-labelled detection systems "ZytoChem Plus (HRP) Polymer Kit" (REF: POLHRP-006, POLHRP-100, POLHRP-500K) and "ZytoChem Plus (HRP) Broad Spectrum Kit" (REF: HRP-060, HRP-125, HRP-500, HRP-500X)
  - Immunostainer IntelliPathFLX® from BioCare Medical
- It is possible to use the product with deviant reagents, devices, and protocols that meet equivalent performance indicators. In this case, the user is responsible for validating the chromogenic substrate, the test system, and the protocol used in the respective clinical context.

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Please follow the recommendations below for the staining procedure.

Manual and automated procedures (IntelliPathFLX® der Firma BioCare Medical)		
Parameter	Zytomed Systems recommendations	
	REF	Dilution
Preparation of staining solution	ZUC037-008	read-to-use
	ZUC037-100	ready-to-use; transfer up to 8 ml of the AEC Single Solution into one of the provided dropper bottles
Incubation time	5-15 min, controlling the colour intensity via light microscope is recommended	
Staining	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wash slide with CE/IVD-labelled wash buffer from Zytomed Systems two times after previous incubation step.</li> <li>Apply AEC chromogen solution to the slide.</li> <li>Wash slide with CE/IVD-labelled wash buffer from Zytomed Systems two times.</li> </ul>	
Counterstaining	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Counterstain with haematoxylin (CAT Hematoxylin, 1:10) for 10 min at RT.</li> <li>Rinse slide with running tap water for 3 min</li> <li>Transfer slides to aqua dest or deionized water</li> </ul>	
Dehydrogenation	n. a.	
Mounting	Aqueous mounting medium	

## 9 Quality control

We recommend using a positive and a negative control with every staining run. The positive control is used to check the correct processing of the sample. If the negative control is positive, this indicates an unspecific staining.

## 10 Expected results

The expected results depend on the use of the primary antibody, the detection system, the appropriate counterstain as well as the suitable mounting medium. By using a suitable chromogenic substrate which forms a colored precipitate at the site of antigen-antibody binding, the linkage of antibody and enzyme conjugate can be durably visualized.

## 11 Analytical performance characteristics

Analytical performance studies for the parameter precision (including repeatability and reproducibility) and endogenous interferences were performed. The relevant experiments met the pre-specified acceptance criteria of at least 90 % overall percent agreement for all parameter tested. For potential endogenous interferences please refer to section limitations in the instruction for use. Hence, ZUC037 (AEC Single Solution) achieves analytical performance as required by Regulation (EU) 2017/746, Annex I, 9.1(a), when used properly and taking into consideration the generally acknowledged state of the art.

## 12 Troubleshooting

If you observe unusual staining or other deviations from the expected results, please read these instructions carefully. Refer to the instructions of the detection system for further relevant information. Our experts are available to answer your questions. Please contact [info@zytomed-systems.de](mailto:info@zytomed-systems.de).

## 13 Limitations

- For *in-vitro* diagnostic use.
- For professional use only. Staining must be performed in a professional laboratory by qualified personnel under the supervision of a pathologist/clinician who is responsible for reviewing the stained slides and assuring the adequacy of positive and negative controls.
- The clinical interpretation of any positive staining, or its absence, must be done within the context of clinical history, morphology, other histopathological criteria as well as other diagnostic tests. It is the responsibility of a qualified pathologist/clinician to be familiar with the product, accessory reagents, diagnostic panels, and methods used to produce the stained tissue.
- Specimen staining, especially signal intensity and background staining, is dependent on the handling and processing of the specimen prior to staining. Incorrect tissue processing or inappropriate handling of the tissue samples before the actual IHC staining can lead to inaccurate results.
- The endogenous peroxidase activity, the pseudo peroxidase activity in erythrocytes or the endogenous biotin content can cause unspecific staining depending on the detection system used.
- Inadequate counterstaining or incorrect mounting can affect the interpretation of the results.
- Zytomed Systems GmbH guarantees that the product, if stored and handled correctly, meets all the requirements described up to the expiry date stated on the product label. No further guarantees can be given.
- The performance was validated using the procedures described in these instructions for use. Modifications to these procedures might alter the performance and have to be validated by the user. This CE/IVD is compliant to Regulation (EU) 2017/746 only if used as described in these instructions for use within the scope of the intended purpose.

## 14 Important user information

- The product is to be used as an accessory of an *in vitro* diagnostic medical device in professional application. It supports the detection of a pathological or physiological condition by this *in vitro* diagnostic medical device.
- Serious incidents that occur in connection with the product must be reported to the manufacturer and the competent authority of the Member State in which the user is located.

## 15 Warnings and precautions

- Read the safety data sheet before using the product.
- Do not use the product if it is damaged.
- Do not use the product if you notice anything unusual about the product that indicates contamination, such as an unusual cloudiness or odor. In this case, please contact our customer service.
- Wear protective equipment to avoid eye, skin, or mucosal contact with the reagent. If you come into contact with the reagent, wash it with plenty of water.
- Avoid microbiological contamination of the product, otherwise an unspecific colouring could occur. Open the container only to remove a part of the product and then close it immediately. Store the product at the recommended storage temperatures.
- Open the required reagent only for the withdrawal of partial quantities and carefully label any secondary containers used to minimize the risk of confusion in the case of solutions of the same color.
- When handling substances that are considered CMR substances (e.g. xylene), ensure that the technical and personal protective equipment is adapted to the substance.

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- Dispose of the product according to the information in the safety data sheet and in accordance with regional regulations.
- Samples of human origin and therefore contaminated consumables must be disposed of in accordance with regional legal regulations.

## 16 Literature

1. Elias JM "Immunohistopathology – A practical Approach to Diagnosis" ASCP Press 2003
2. Nadji M and Morales AR Ann N.Y. Acad Sci 420:134-9, 1983



[www.zytomed-systems.de](http://www.zytomed-systems.de)

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## 17 Explanations of the symbols on the product label

Symbols are used in accordance with ISO 15223-1. Further symbols on the product label might be:



GSH02: Flammable



GSH05: Caustic



GSH07: Attention / Warning



GSH08: Systemic health hazards

**RUO**

For Research Use Only

## 18 Changes compared to the previous version

Version	Changes
02	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adaptation to current template V05</li> <li>• Addition of notes in section 15</li> <li>• General editorial corrections</li> </ul>